

## Clinical Policy: Ribociclib (Kisqali)

Reference Number: CP.PHAR.334

Effective Date: 05/17

Last Review Date: 04/17

[Coding Implications](#)  
[Revision Log](#)

See [Important Reminder](#) at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

### Description

The intent of the criteria is to ensure that patients follow selection elements established by Centene<sup>®</sup> clinical policy for ribociclib (Kisqali<sup>®</sup>).

### Policy/Criteria

It is the policy of health plans affiliated with Centene Corporation<sup>®</sup> that Kisqali is **medically necessary** when the following criteria are met:

#### I. Initial Approval Criteria

##### A. Breast Cancer (must meet all):

1. Diagnosis of breast cancer and all of the following:
  - a. HR-positive (i.e., estrogen receptor (ER) and/or progesterone receptor (PR) positive);
  - b. HER2-negative;
  - c. Disease is advanced or metastatic;
  - d. Member is postmenopausal;
2. Member will use Kisqali in combination with an aromatase inhibitor (e.g., letrozole, anastrozole or exemestane) as initial endocrine-based therapy;
3. Prescribed dose of Kisqali does not exceed 600 mg/day (3 tablets/day for 21 days).

**Approval duration: 6 months**

##### B. Other diagnoses/indications: Refer to CP.PHAR.57 – Global Biopharm Policy.

#### II. Continued Approval

##### A. Breast Cancer (must meet all):

1. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit or member has previously met all initial approval criteria;
2. Member has none of the following reasons to discontinue:
  - a. Disease progression or unacceptable toxicity;
  - b. Required dose reduction to < 200 mg/day.

**Approval duration: 12 months**

##### B. Other diagnoses/indications (1 or 2):

1. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit and documentation supports positive response to therapy;

**Approval duration: per request or 6 months (whichever is less);**

2. Refer to CP.PHAR.57 - Global Biopharm Policy.

**Background**

*Description/Mechanism of Action:*

Kisqali is a cyclin-dependent kinase (CDK) 4 and 6 inhibitor. These kinases are activated upon binding to D-cyclins and play a crucial role in signaling pathways which lead to cell cycle progression and cellular proliferation. The cyclin D-CDK4/6 complex regulates cell cycle progression through phosphorylation of the retinoblastoma protein (pRb).

*Formulations:*

Kisqali tablets: 200 mg

*FDA Approved Indications:*

Kisqali (ribociclib) is a kinase inhibitor oral tablet indicated for:

- Use in combination with an aromatase inhibitor as initial endocrine-based therapy for the treatment of postmenopausal women with hormone receptor (HR)-positive, human epidermal growth factor receptor 2 (HER2)-negative advanced or metastatic breast cancer.

**Appendices**

**Appendix A: Abbreviation Key**

CDK: cyclin-dependent kinase

HR: hormone receptor

ER: estrogen receptor

PR: progesterone receptor

HER2: human epidermal growth factor receptor 2

**Appendix B: General Information**

Doses below 200 mg per day were not included in the clinical trial for Kisqali, and would be potentially sub-therapeutic.

**Coding Implications**

Codes referenced in this clinical policy are for informational purposes only. Inclusion or exclusion of any codes does not guarantee coverage. Providers should reference the most up-to-date sources of professional coding guidance prior to the submission of claims for reimbursement of covered services.

HCPCS Codes	Description
N/A	

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date	Approval Date
New policy	04/17	04/17

### **References**

1. Kisqali Prescribing Information. East Hanover, NJ: Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation; March 2017. Available at: <https://www.kisqali.com/>. Accessed March 2017.
2. Breast Cancer (Version 2.2017). In: National Comprehensive Cancer Network Guidelines. Available at: [https://www.nccn.org/professionals/physician\\_gls/pdf/breast.pdf](https://www.nccn.org/professionals/physician_gls/pdf/breast.pdf). Accessed April 2017.

### **Important Reminder**

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. “Health Plan” means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan’s affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom the Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of the Health Plan.

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## CLINICAL POLICY

### Ribociclib

contracts. Where no such contract exists, providers, members and their representatives agree to be bound by such terms and conditions by providing services to members and/or submitting claims for payment for such services.

**Note: For Medicaid members,** when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this clinical policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this clinical policy.

**Note: For Medicare members,** to ensure consistency with the Medicare National Coverage Determinations (NCD) and Local Coverage Determinations (LCD), all applicable NCDs, LCDs, and Medicare Coverage Articles should be reviewed prior to applying the criteria set forth in this clinical policy. Refer to the CMS website at <http://www.cms.gov> for additional information.

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